

# United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

# **Oklahoma Farm Statistics**



#### Oklahoma Field Office

### Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry

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### These are results from the surveys in which you participated.

Contains data from the following surveys: June Agricultural, Grain Stocks, Ag Yield

# Oklahoma Wheat Stocks Up 18 Percent From Last June

#### Oklahoma:

**Wheat** stored in all positions on June 1, 2010, totaled 59.3 million bushels, up 18 percent from last year, according to the USDA-NASS Oklahoma Field Office. Wheat stored in off-farm locations comprised 99 percent of the total stocks.

Off-farm **corn** stocks totaled 6.3 million bushels, down 42 percent from a year ago.

Off-farm **sorghum** stocks totaled 2.4 million bushels, 59 percent below June 2009.

**Oats** stored in commercial facilities on June 1, 2010, totaled 82 thousand bushels, down 66 percent from a year ago.

This report was based on reports from Oklahoma farmers and commercial storage facilities.

### **United States:**

**Wheat** stored in all positions on June 1, 2010, totaled 973 million bushels, up 48 percent from a year ago. Wheat stored in off-farm locations comprised 78 percent of the total stocks.

**Corn** stocks stored in all positions on June 1, 2010, totaled 4.31 billion bushels, up 1 percent from June 1, 2009.

**Sorghum** stored in all positions on June 1, 2010, totaled 87.9 million bushels, down 14 percent from a year ago.

**Soybean** stocks in all positions on June 1, 2010, totaled 571 million bushels, down 4 percent from June 1, 2009.

**Oats** and **barley** stocks in all positions on June 1, 2010, totaled 80.3 and 115 million bushels, respectively.

Stocks of Grain, Oklahoma and United States, June 1, 2010 and Comparable Quarters

Item		Off-Farm Total <sup>1</sup>		Total All Positions <sup>2</sup>				
ILEITI	Jun 1, 2009	Mar 1, 2010 <sup>3</sup>	Jun 1, 2010	Jun 1, 2009	Mar 1, 2010 <sup>3</sup>	Jun 1, 2010		
	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels		
Oklahoma								
Barley	27	*	*	27	*	*		
Oats	239	*	82	*	*	*		
Corn	10,816	13,030	6,272	*	*	*		
Soybeans	*	*	*	*	*	*		
Sorghum	5,880	7,280	2,406	*	*	*		
Wheat	47,692	85,250	58,757	50,092	87,050	59,257		
<b>United States</b>								
Barley	61,723	89,985	74,701	88,733	157,355	115,141		
Oats	66,619	67,091	62,747	84,099	97,991	80,347		
Corn	2,056,027	3,145,787	2,178,644	4,261,427	7,693,787	4,310,044		
Soybeans	369,859	660,868	338,417	596,159	1,270,068	571,017		
Sorghum	90,215	151,873	77,154	102,215	175,553	87,854		
Wheat	515,760	1,008,107	763,492	656,505	1,356,357	973,392		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Off-farm plus on-farm stocks.

<sup>3</sup> Revised.

<sup>\*</sup> Not published for Oklahoma but stocks are included in United States totals.

## Oklahoma Planted Acreage Down 6 Percent from Last Year

#### Oklahoma:

Total planted acreage for major crops in Oklahoma is down 6 percent from last year, according to the Oklahoma Field Office of USDA-NASS. Cotton, sorghum, soybeans, peanuts and canola show an increase in planted acreage while wheat, oats, rye, corn, and sunflowers show a decline.

**Wheat** planted acres are estimated at 5.2 million acres, down 9 percent from 2009. Acres harvested for grain, at 3.9 million, are up 11 percent from last year.

**Oats** planted acreage is estimated at 40,000 acres, down 20 percent from last year. Acres harvested for grain are forecast at 9,000, down 40 percent from 2009.

**Rye** plantings are estimated at 250,000 acres, down 7 percent from 2009. Harvested acres, at 55,000, are 38 percent above last year.

**Cotton** planted acreage is forecast at 210,000 acres, up 2 percent from last year. The first harvested acreage forecast of the year will be issued on August 12, 2010.

**Corn** planted acres are forecast at 370,000 acres, down 5 percent from 2009. Acres for grain, at 320,000, are unchanged from last year.

**Sorghum** planted acres are forecast at 260,000 acres, up 4 percent from 2009. Acres for grain, at 220,000, are unchanged from last year.

**Soybean** planted acreage is forecast at 480,000 acres, an increase of 19 percent from 2009. This acreage ties the record set in 1999. Harvested acres are expected to total 440,000 acres, 13 percent above last year. If realized, this would be a record for harvested acres in Oklahoma.

**Peanut** planted acreage is forecast at 16,000, 14 percent above last year. Harvested acres are expected to total 15,000, up 15 percent from last year.

All hay acreage is forecast at 3.02 million, down 6 percent from 2009. Alfalfa hay, at 320,000 acres, is unchanged from last year. All other hay is forecast at 2.7 million acres, down 7 percent from last year.

Survey results are based on Oklahoma farmers' and ranchers' reports from the June Agricultural Survey conducted during the first two weeks of June 2010.

Acres Planted and To Be Harvested, Oklahoma, Final 2009 and June 2010

	Plant	ed Acreage for A	Il Purposes	Harvested Acreage			
Crop	2009	2010	Percent of Previous Year	2009	2010	Percent of Previous Year	
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Percent	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Percent	
Winter Wheat	5,700	5,200	91	3,500	3,900	111	
Oats	50	40	80	15	9	60	
Rye	270	250	93	40	55	138	
Corn	390	370	95	320	320	100	
Sorghum	250	260	104	220	220	100	
Cotton	205	210	102	195	(1)	-	
All Hay	-	-	-	3,220	3,020	94	
Alfalfa	-	-	-	320	320	100	
All Other Hay	_	-	_	2,900	2,700	93	
Soybeans	405	480	119	390	440	113	
Peanuts	14	16	114	13	15	115	
Canola	42	80	190	37	75	203	
Sunflower, All	16	14	88	15	13.3	89	
Sunflower, Oil	13	13	100	12.5	12.5	100	
Sunflower, Non-Oil	3	1	33	2.5	0.8	32	
Sum of Crops <sup>2</sup>	10,562	9,940	94	7,965	8,067.3	104	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Cotton harvested acreage will be released on August 12, 2010.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Planted acreage column includes all hay harvested acres. Cotton harvest not included in 2010 total.

# **United States Wheat Acreage Down 8 Percent**

### **United States:**

All **wheat** planted area is estimated at 54.3 million acres, the lowest since 1971, and harvested area at 48.3 million acres. The planted total is down 8 percent from 2009.

**Corn** planted for all purposes is estimated at 87.9 million acres, up 2 percent from 2009. Growers expect to harvest 81.0 million acres for grain, up 2 percent from last year.

Area planted to **sorghum** for all purposes is estimated at 6.0 million acres. The 2010 acreage is down 10 percent from last year. Acreage expected for grain harvest, at 5.18 million, is down 6 percent from last year.

The **soybean** planted area is estimated at 78.9 million acres, up 2 percent from last year and is the largest U.S planted acreage on record. Area for harvest is estimated at 78.0 million acres, up 2 percent from 2009, and will also be the largest on record, if realized.

Acreage planted to **peanuts** in 2010 is estimated at 1.29 million acres, up 16 percent from 2009. Area for harvest is estimated at 1.26 million acres, compared with the 1.08 million harvested last year.

All **cotton** plantings for 2010 are expected to total 10.9 million acres, 19 percent above last year.

The area seeded to **oats** for the 2010 crop year totaled 3.18 million acres, down 7 percent from the previous year and is the lowest on record. Growers expect to harvest 1.32 million acres for grain, down 5 percent from 2009.

**Barley** growers seeded 2.97 million acres for 2010, down 17 percent a year ago. This is the lowest barley seeded acreage on record, well below the previous record low of 3.45 million acres established in 2006. Harvested acreage is estimated at 2.55 million acres, down 18 percent from 2009, and if realized, will be the lowest since 1883.

The area planted to **rye** is estimated at 1.19 million acres, down 4 percent from 2009. Harvested area is expected to total 250,000 acres, down 1 percent from last year.

Producers expect to harvest 59.7 million acres of **all hay** in 2010, down slightly from 2009. **Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures** are expected to total 20.7 million acres, down 2 percent from last year. Expected area for harvest for **all other** types of hay totals 38.9 million acres, up 1 percent from 2009.

Acres Planted and To Be Harvested, United States, Final 2009 and June 2010

	Plante	d Acreage for All	Purposes	Harvested Acreage			
Crop	2009	2010	Percent of Previous Year	2009	2010	Percent of Previous Year	
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Percent	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Percent	
All Wheat	59,133	54,305	92	49,868	48,263	97	
Winter	43,311	37,723	87	34,485	32,085	93	
Durum	2,554	2,675	105	2,428	2,588	107	
Other Spring	13,268	13,907	105	12,955	13,590	105	
Oats	3,404	3,176	93	1,379	1,315	95	
Rye	1,241	1,186	96	252	250	99	
Corn	86,482	87,872	102	79,590	81,005	102	
Sorghum	6,633	6,000	90	5,520	5,176	94	
All Cotton	9,150	10,909	119	7,529	(1)	-	
All Hay	-	-	-	59,755	59,656	100	
Alfalfa	-	-	-	21,227	20,732	98	
All Other	-	-	-	38,528	38,924	101	
Soybeans	77,451	78,868	102	76,372	77,986	102	
Peanuts	1,116	1,290	116	1,081	1,261	117	
Canola	827	1,524	184	814	1,492	183	
Sunflower, All	2,030	2,093	103	1,954	2,011	103	
Sunflower, Oil	1,698	1,652	97	1,653	1,597	97	
Sunflower, Non-Oil	332	441	133	301	415	138	
Barley	3,567	2,972	83	3,113	2,546	82	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Cotton harvested acreage to be released on August 12, 2010.

## Oklahoma Wheat Forecast Unchanged From May

#### **Oklahoma**

The State's June 1, 2010, **wheat** production forecast is at 128.7 million bushels, unchanged from the May 1 forecast, but 67 percent above last year according to the USDA-NASS Oklahoma Field Office. Acres harvested for grain, at 3.9 million acres, are up 400,000 acres from last year. Average yield is forecast at 33.0 bushels per acre, unchanged from the previous month's forecast, but 11 bushels above 2009.

### **United States:**

**Winter wheat** production is forecast at 1.48 billion bushels, up 2 percent from the May 1 forecast but 3 percent below 2009. Based on June 1 conditions, the United States yield is forecast at 46.6 bushels per acre, up 0.7 bushel from the previous forecast. Grain area totals 31.8 million acres, unchanged from May 1.

Selected states, their winter wheat production and percent change from last year, include: **Kansas**, 352.6 million bushels, down 7 percent; **Texas**, 122.5 million bushels, up 100 percent; and **Colorado**, 89.7 million bushels, down 8 percent.

Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield and Production,
Oklahoma, Selected States, and United States, June 1, 2010 Forecast and Final 2009

	Planted For All Purposes		Harvested For Grain		Yield per Acre		Production		
Region	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	Change from Previous Year
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Bushels	Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	Percent
Oklahoma	5,700	5,200	3,500	3,900	22.0	33.0	77,000	128,700	167
Colorado	2,600	2,450	2,450	2,300	40.0	39.0	98,000	89,700	92
Kansas	9,300	8,600	8,800	8,200	42.0	43.0	369,600	352,600	93
Texas	6,400	5,600	2,450	3,500	25.0	35.0	61,250	122,500	200
United States	43,311	37,698	34,485	31,786	44.2	46.6	1,522,718	1,482,364	97

Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, Oklahoma, by District, June 1, 2010 Forecast and Final 2009

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District	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield Per Acre		Production	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>	2009	2010
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Bushels	Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels
Panhandle	755	670	560	580	27.5	30.0	15,300	17,400
West Central	925	770	530	630	19.0	35.5	10,100	22,500
Southwest	1,335	1,320	565	1,010	14.5	32.5	8,150	33,000
North Central	1,625	1,350	1,290	1,150	25.5	33.5	32,650	38,300
Central	700	750	420	410	19.0	34.5	7,900	14,200
South Central	195	150	40	50	19.0	32.0	750	1,600
Northeast	115	(D)	65	(D)	18.5	(D)	1,200	(D)
East Central	30	(D)	15	(D)	28.0	(D)	420	(D)
Southeast	20	(D)	15	(D)	35.5	(D)	530	(D)
Other Districts	-	190	-	70	-	24.5	-	1,700
Oklahoma	5.700	5,200	3,500	3,900	22.0	33.0	77,000	128,700

<sup>1</sup> Yield is rounded to nearest 0.5 bushel per acre.

<sup>D</sup> Combined under Other Districts. Not published to prevent disclosure.

